



2023 SNAPSHOT SURVEY

33RD ANNUAL POINT-IN-TIME COUNT | OFFICIAL COUNT OF CITYGATE NETWORK

		2018 North America	2023 North America
Total Number of Individuals Surveyed		19,512	11,842
Gender	Male	73%	72%
	Female	27%	28%
Age	Under 18	3%	8%
	18-25	8%	7%
	26-35	20%	17%
	36-45	21%	21%
	46-65	44%	42%
	65+	5%	7%
Racial Categories	White/Caucasian Black or African American Hispanic, Latin, or Spanish origin Asian American Indian or Alaskan Native Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander Other or 2+ races	49% 33% 10% 1% 3% 0% 4%	50% 34% 9% 1% 3% 0% 3%
Referrals	Self-referred	44%	43%
	Family member or friend	25%	23%
	Social Services or other agency	15%	16%
	Law enforcement	7%	7%
	Other	9%	10%
Education	No schooling completed	2%	2%
	Nursery to 8th grade	5%	8%
	Some high school (no diploma)	22%	20%
	High school graduate (diploma or equivalent)	41%	44%
	Some college credit (no diploma)	20%	18%
	Associate degree	5%	5%
	Bachelor's degree	4%	4%
	Master's degree	1%	1%

	Doctorate degree	0%	0%
		2018 North America	2023 North America
Veteran	Veteran (male)	9%	8%
Status	Veteran (female)	1%	0%
	Served in: Korea	2%	1%
	Vietnam	15%	7%
	1st or 2nd Persian Gulf War	14%	9%
	Iraq or Afghanistan War	9%	10%
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Individuals and Families	Single individuals	86%	91%
and rannies	Couples	4%	1%
	Women with children Men with children	7% 1%	6% 1%
	Intact families	1%	1%
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Ages of children	0-5	47%	47%
served by mission	6-12	37%	36%
	13-17	13%	15%
	18+	3%	3%
Homeless	Not currently homeless	13%	8%
Status	Currently homeless	87%	92%
	Duration: Less than 3 months	29%	30%
	3 to 6 months	20%	19%
	6 months to 1 year	20%	19%
	More than 1 year	32%	31%
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How many	Never before homeless	29%	28%
times homeless	Homeless once before	26%	27%
nomeness	Homeless twice before	18%	19%
	Homeless three or more times before	27%	26%
Area	More than 6 months	71%	67%
Resident	Less than 6 months	29%	33%
Physical	Experienced physical violence in last year	21%	19%
Violence	No physical violence in last year	79%	81%
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Mental	Struggle with mental illness	34%	47%
Illness	Do not struggle with mental illness	66%	53%
Mission	Daily	87%	92%
Visits	At least once a week	7%	4%
	At least once a month	6%	4%
Homeless	Currently have benefits	45%	56%
Benefits	Lost benefits in the last year	8%	11%
	Do not currently have or never had benefits	47%	33%
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Spiritual Emphasis	Prefer spiritual emphasis at a rescue mission	80%	81%
LIIIhiasis	Do not prefer spiritual emphasis	20%	19%